The National Academies Transportation Research Board (TRB) - EMS Transport Safety ANB10(5)

Welcome to the



EMS

Fleet Management Tools Seminar today's event - #EMSFleet

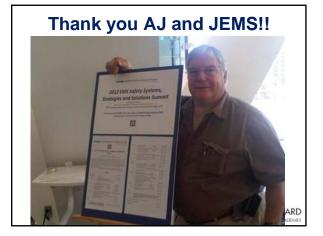
Wednesday March 6th 1-3pm USA EST, 2013 Simulcast from EMS Today & the Keck Center

Chair Emergency Medical Services Subcommittee ANB10 (5), TRB CEO, Research Director, EMS Safety Foundation

Eileen Frazer RN

Co-Chair ANB10(5) TRB
Executive Director of Commission on Accreditation of Medical Transport Systems (CAMTS)

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Welcome to those joining us at EMS Today



This afternoon's Webinar

- Will cover:
- An overview of the TRB ad ANB10(5)
- A review of ANB10(5) EMS Fleet activities
- Fleet Management Tools update
- Introductory presentation by Nancy Bendickson,
- Operational presentations:
 - Bruce Farr
 - Charlene Cobb

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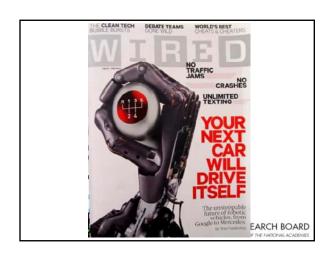
A lot is now possible and for less!

- Driver behavior
- · Vehicle behavior
- Roadside ITS
- Fuel consumption/Economics
- Resource modeling

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How?

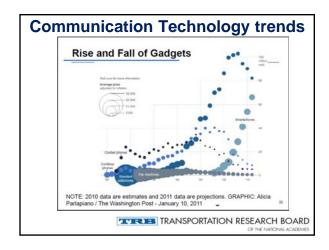
- Deployment technology tools
- Invehicle telematics
- Smartphone telematics

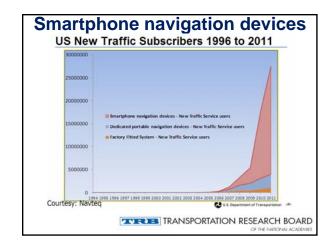


Since 2009

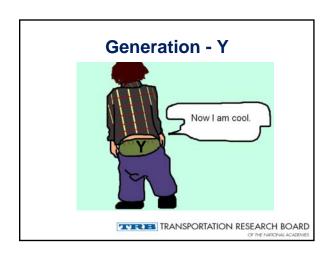
- New perspectives
- New technologies
- New generations focus
- New vehicles
- New platforms
- New policies/standards
- New international models

















TRB MISSION

 To provide leadership in transportation innovation and progress through research and information exchange, conducted within a setting that is objective, interdisciplinary, and multimodal.

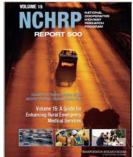
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Special role for EMS at TRB

- One of the Key 4 E's
 - -Engineering
 - -Education
 - -Enforcement
 - -Emergency Medical Services

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Transportation Research Board is an excellent resource... we should be using it!!



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ANB10 (5) TRB EMS Subcommittee Mission

- Bridging the gap between what we do and what is known
 - Enhancing ambulance transport safety through shared knowledge of technical data'.

Fragmentation

 There are now numerous and variably sound or technically sophisticated events occurring sporadically on ambulance safety – none under a transportation umbrella

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Fragmentation Panacea

ANB10(5) is an independent platform for:

- Bringing fragmented information together
- Uniting diverse disciplines
- Focus on technically robust information

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Whats out there?

- Integrated systems with mapping, safety and economy
- Deployment systems
- Driver management systems
- Intelligent transport system

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Fleet Management technologies

- ACETech/Ferno
- FleetEyes Intermedix
- Zoll rescuenet and roadsafety fleet management systems
- Marvlis
- Telematicus
- Optima
- Northrop Grumman



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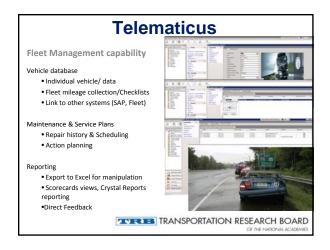
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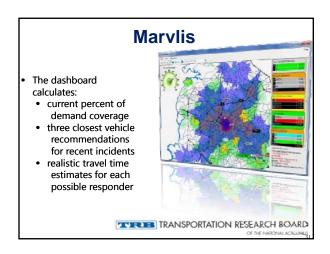


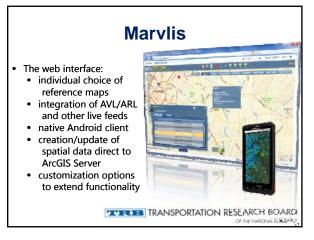
















The Transportation Research Board (TRB)

History

TRB was established in 1920 as the National Advisory Board on Highway Research to provide a mechanism for the exchange of information and research results about highway technology.

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TRB divisions

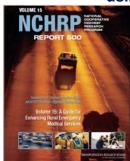
- Technical Activities supports standing committees and task forces.
- Studies and Special Programs convenes specially appointed expert committees to conduct policy studies and program reviews, maintains the TRIS database, provides library services, prepares synthesis reports on behalf of the Cooperative Research Programs, and manages the Innovations Deserving Exploratory Analysis (IDEA) programs.

TRB research programs

- · Cooperative Research Programs manages
 - National Cooperative Highway Research Program NCHRP
 - Transit Cooperative Research Program TCRP
 - Airport Cooperative Research Program ACRP
 - National Cooperative Freight Research Program NCFRP
- Hazardous Materials Cooperative Research Program. -HMCRP
- Strategic Highway Research Program 2 (SHRP-2)
 - manages a targeted, short-term, results-oriented program of contract research designed to advance highway performance and safety for U.S. highway users.
- Administration and Finance provides financial, information technology, and other administrative support, including financial oversight of the contracts and grants that support the work of TRB, administration of publications sales and distribution, and maintenance of benefits and services for sponsor and affiliate organizations.

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Transportation Research Board is an excellent resource... we should be using it!!



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The TRB and EMS

TRB Mission:

To provide leadership in transportation innovation and progress through research and information exchange, conducted within a setting that is objective, interdisciplinary and multi modal.

- Provides service to government, public, and scientific and engineering communities.
- TRB Goals:
 - Being prepared for challenges.
 - Conduct and promote knowledge
 - Provide timely and informed advice
 - Act as an effective and impartial forum.
 - Promote collaboration.
 - Contribute to the professional development
 - Conduct and promote communications efforts.
 - Contribute to public's understanding.
 - A resource to the nation and to the transportation community worldwide

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What is ANB 10 (5)?

- ► Emergency Medical Services Safety Subcommittee, ANB 10 (5)
 - Subcommittee of the Transportation Safety Management Committee ANB 10, of the Transportation Research Board of the National Academies

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EMS Safety Subcommittee ANB10(5)

- Subcommittee supported by Transportation Safety Management ANB10
- Established July 2007
- First Subcommittee meeting Jan 2008
- · Chair, Nadine Levick MD, MPH
- · Co-Chair, Eileen Frazer, RN
- Scope Medical Transport Safety

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Multidisciplinary research

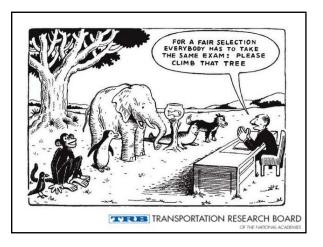
- Encompassing all aspects of transportation
- The expertise that EMS needs to address its transportation safety challenges includes:
 - Systems design
 - Transport systems safety
 - Human factors
 - Vehicles
 - Vehicle operations
 - Air medical transport safety
 - Impaired operators
 - Road design and egress and access
 - Highway and operational hazards

Integration

ANB10(5) is an independent platform for:

- Bringing fragmented information together
- · Uniting diverse disciplines
- Focus on technically robust information

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Ambulance Transport Safety IS Complex AND Multidisciplinary Epidemiological Data Collection Public Management Ergonomic Research Transport Transport Biomechanical Safety Automotive Safety PPE Biohazard/Chem Driver Research Training Communications Fleet Safety Safety Regulations and technology Program TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH BOARD

Negative impact on system performance...

- A medical error may kill a patient BUT
- An EMS crash can kill all those involved AND wipe out a rural EMS system AND negatively impact a regions response capacity.....

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USA EMS transport safety data estimates

- ~ 81,000 vehicles
- ~ 9,000 crashes a year
- ~ One fatality each week
 - $-\sim 2/3$ pedestrians or occupants of other car
- ~10 serious injuries each day
- Cost estimates > \$500 million annually

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Ambulance transport a serious USA transport safety problem...

- the most lethal vehicle on the road both per mile travelled and per vehicle
- is exempt from federal commercial fleet safety oversight (FMCSA)
- 2/3 fatalities not in the ambulance
- Exempt from most FMVSS standards

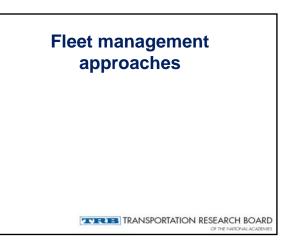








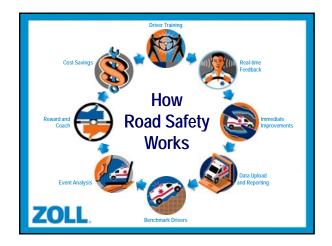


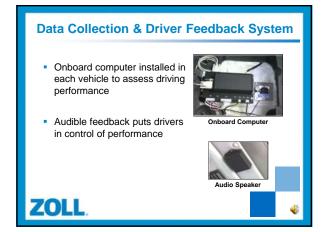


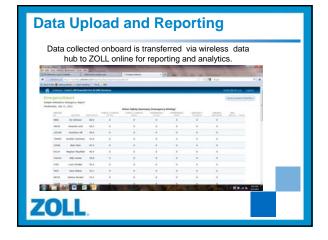
Fleet Management technologies

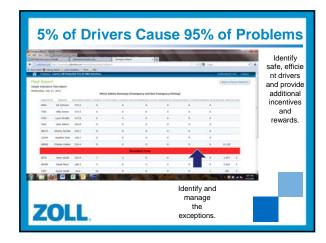
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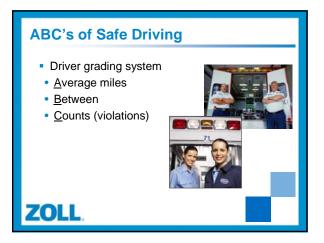


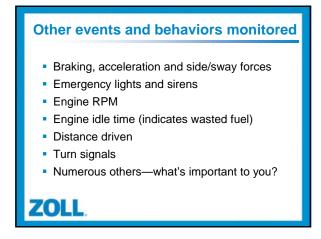




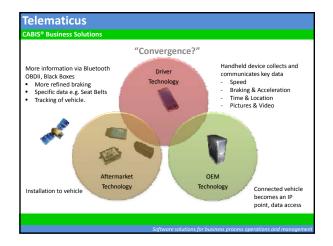






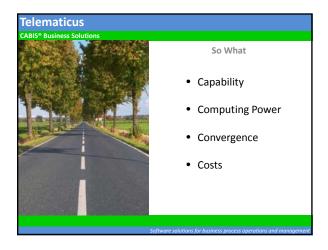


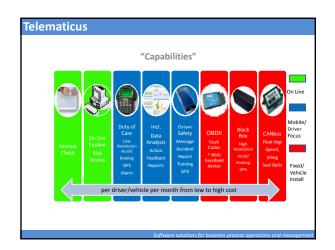








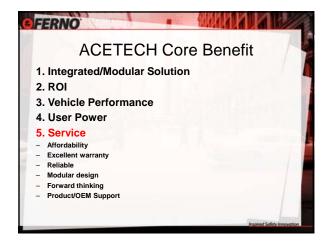


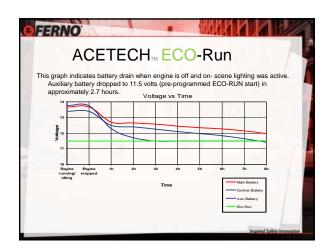






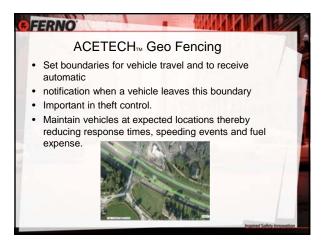














Now on to our presentations

- Nancy Bendickson, Senior Consultant, AON, Minneapolis
- Bruce Farr, Ornge, Vice President of Operations, Ontario
- Charlene Cobb, Sunstar EMS, Florida

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TRB EMS Fleet Webinar Nancy Bendickson, CDS, CSP, ARM Senior Consultant, Aon Global Risk Consultants March 6, 2013

AON

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OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

Introduction

- Focus for today's webinar is on operational fleet management technology tools
- Technology alone will not create a sustainable, effective, fleet safety process
- It provides a means to monitor on-road performance, which did not exist before



Why Manage Your Fleet?

Fleet Crash trends:

- · Leading cause of occupational fatality in US
- Vehicle crashes shown to be most likely cause of workrelated fatality in EMS
- Driver Decisions were major factor in occurrence of motor vehicle crashes

Employers need to promote safe driving behavior and enforce driver safety policies





Definitions

- Fleet Safety Management
 - Effective management of vehicles
 - Effective management of people while driving
- · Fleet Safety Program
 - Series of elements permitting fleet to meet assigned objectives, safely, cost effectively, and on schedule
 - Basic goals are to reduce motor vehicle crashes, protect employee health, and reduce potential for property damage or injuries to general public or customers





Measures of Effective Fleet Safety System

- Fleet Safety & Operational Practices that can be defended
- Management Accountability and Controls
- · Loss prevention efforts that identify key loss drivers
- Establish action plans to control/reduce risk factors leading to





ANSI/ASSE Z 15.1 2012

- · Standard sets forth practices for safety operation of motor vehicles within an organization:
 - Definitions
 - Management, Leadership, & Administration
 - Operational Environment
 - Driver Considerations
 - Vehicle Considerations





EMS Fleet Practices

- EMS Practice/Policy
 - Operating with Due Regard
 - Seat belt use for all occupants
 - Equipment secured
 - Intersection/Traffic Device Procedures
 - EVOC Emergency Vehicle operators course
 - Distracted Driving Controls
 - Communications
 - · Cell phones / texting
 - · In-vehicle communication







Fleet Audit

- · Management Support
- Written Operational Policies
- Driver Management / Journey Management
- Driver Training / Communication
- Vehicle Management
- · Accident Reporting & Investigation
- Program Performance Review





Path to Sustainable Fleet Safety System

- · Implement systems
- Utilize fleet safety team to assist with implementation & communication
- Measure performance to systems
- RESULT a sustainable fleet safety management accountability process





Distracted Driving

- •Distracted driving is any activity that could divert a person's attention away from the primary task of driving.
- •Effects of cell phone use:
 - ✓ delays reaction time as if you had .08 blood alcohol concentration,
 - ✓ increases crash chances by 4X crashhandheld phone & 23X by Texting



Types of Distraction:

- Visual takes your eyes off road.
- Cognitive takes your mind off the road
- Manual takes your hands off the wheel
- Auditory takes your focus off the road
- Tasks that can be a driving distraction often fit into more than one category.





Sample of Non-Driving Tasks					
Task	Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Interval	Frequency of Safety- Critical Events	Frequency of Baselines	Mean Eyes Off Forward Road Time (out of 6 sec)
Text message on cell phone	23.24	9.69 - 55.73	31	6	4.6 sec
interact with/look at dispatching device	9.93	7.49 - 13.16	155	72	4.1 sec
Write on pad, notebook, etc.	8.98	4.73 - 17.08	28	14	4.2 sec
Use calculator	8.21	3.03 - 22.21	11	6	4.4 sec
ook at map	7.02	4.62 - 10.69	56	36	3.9 sec
Dial cell phone	5.93	4.57 - 7.69	132	102	3.8 sec
Talk/listen to hand-held phone	1.04	0.89 - 1.22	195	837	1.3 sec
Talk/listen to hands-free phone	0.44	0.35 - 0.55	91	901	1.6 sec
Talk/listen to CB radio	0.55	0.41 - 0.75	50	399	1.3 sec

Summary

- Systems Evaluate your level of fleet safety systems in your service for Fatigue Mgmt, Driver Fitness & Focused Driving
- Strategies Increase focus on fleet safety to same level as patient and employee safety
- Solutions Audits, Perception Survey to address behavior change in all levels of organization, Education, & use of Technology

AON



TRB EMS Subcommittee ANB10(5) March 6th, 2013

EMS Fleet Safety Seminar

Fleet safety systems &
"Putting invehicle telematics to use"
Bruce Farr, Ornge, Vice President of
Operations, on behalf of John
Cunnane, Niagara, Canada

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Niagara Region Demographics

Population: 430,000 (12 Municipalities)

Niagara region: 1850 square km

Ambulance call volume: 75,000 (annually)

Mileage: 2,000,000 km driven annually

26 Peak Vehicles



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Acetech Integrated Vehicle Intelligence System

Fully integrated, vehicle performance monitoring and control system with on-board intelligence.

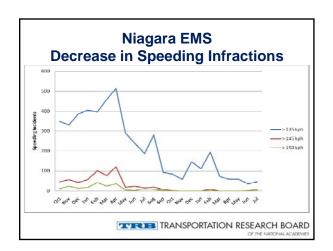
- Safety Systems
- Eco-Run Module Benefits
- · Asset Protection Benefits



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Safety System (Integrated into AVI)

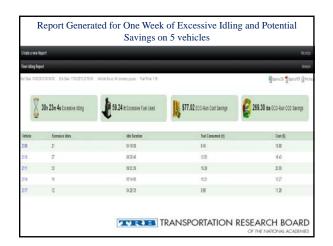
- Speeding infractions, Unbelted, Unsecured occupants
- · Lights and siren compliance
- Create Driver Safety Reports- provide feedback to employees
- · Set pre-defined speed limiters



Optimize your fuel efficiency and reduce your carbon footprint

- Reduce idle times by as much as 40% to lower your fuel consumption and costs $\,$
- Reduce carbon emissions and contribute to a greener environment
- Prevent flat batteries
- Reduce engine wear and reduce maintenance costs while extending vehicle & engine life
- Monitor driver behaviour to reduce excessive rpm for additional reduction of fuel consumption





Summary

Automatic Vehicle Informatics (AVI) Benefits

- Protect assets with theft protection and geo-fencing
- Reduce engine wear and reduce maintenance costs while extending vehicle & engine life
- Modify driving behaviors with real time dashboard and full featured reports, and automatic updates on driving violations
- Improve fleet efficiency and operations with remote vehicle diagnostics & real time Fleet Management
- Track information through web based interface or integration with established dispatch



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TRB EMS Subcommittee ANB10(5) March 6th, 2013

EMS Fleet Safety Seminar

Fleet safety systems & "Putting invehicle telematics to use" Charlene Cobb, Sunstar, Florida

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Safety Technology **A System Perspective**

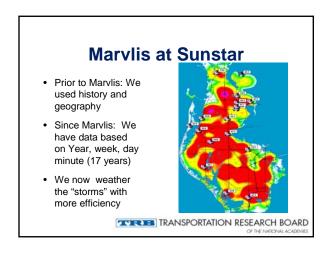


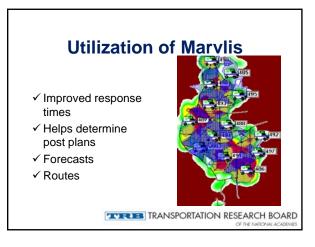
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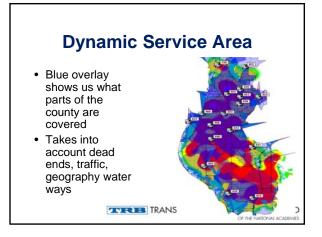
Marvlis System Overview

Front End Technology

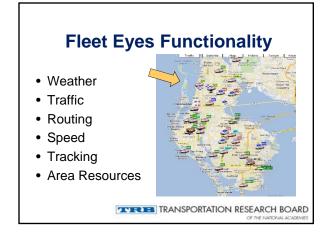


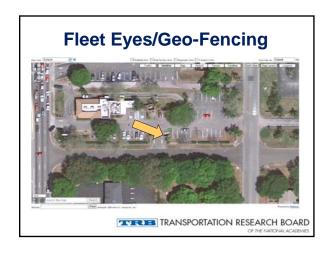










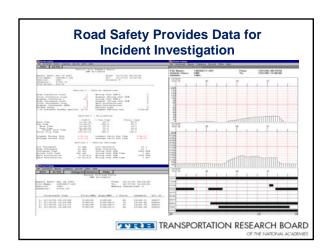




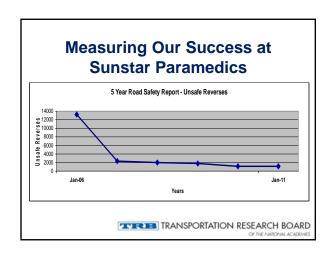












Summary

Through these technologies:

- ✓ We realized dramatic change in our drivers attitude toward safety
- ✓ We have evidence based data to use for individual driver training and refresher courses
- ✓ We are able to identify drivers that fail to align themselves with our mission of safety